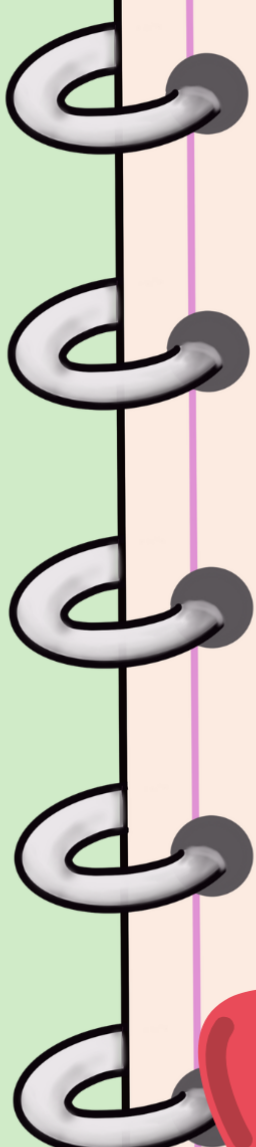
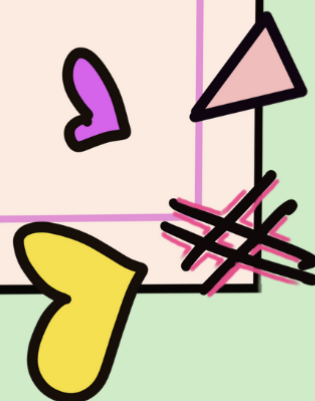


A rainbow with pink, orange, and yellow bands is positioned at the top of the page, flanked by two white, fluffy clouds.

VJEŽBENICA ZA RAZVOJ FONOLOŠKE SVJESNOSTI

A black spiral binding is located on the left side of the notebook cover.

IVANA KLAPEŽ, MIA MARČEC,
KLARA MESARIĆ

Fonološka svjesnost predstavlja temelj za razvoj čitanja i pisanja. To je sposobnost djeteta da prepozna i manipulira zvučnim jedinicama jezika – rimom, slogovima i glasovima. Razvoj se ne odvija odjednom, nego postupno: od uočavanja većih jedinica (rime, slogova) do razumijevanja i rukovanja najmanjim jedinicama jezika – fonemima. Brzina kojom dijete napreduje ovisi o obilježjima jezika i individualnim razlikama.

U ovoj vježbenici pronaći ćete raznovrsne zadatke za poticanje fonološke svjesnosti, raspoređene po razinama njezina razvoja – od jednostavnijih vježbi prepoznavanja rime i slogova, do složenijih zadataka raščlambe riječi na glasove i stvaranja novih riječi. Sustavno i postupno vježbanje pomaže djeci da razviju predčitačke vještine te im olakšava usvajanje čitanja i pisanja.

Razvoj fonološke svjesnosti obično slijedi ovaj redoslijed:

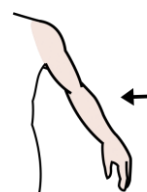
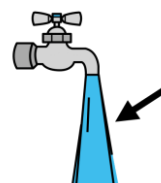
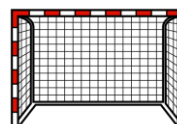
- **3–4 godine** – prepoznavanje i stvaranje rime
- **4–5 godina** – prepoznavanje i dijeljenje riječi na slogove
- **oko 5,5 godina** – uočavanje prvog glasa u riječi
- **6 godina** – rastavljanje riječi na glasove i njihovo spajanje u smislenu cijele riječi
- **6,5 godina** – povezivanje slova i glasova
- **7 godina** – sposobnost mijenjanja riječi dodavanjem, oduzimanjem ili premještanjem glasova

Kod djece s intelektualnim teškoćama taj je razvoj obično sporiji uz duže zadržavanje na osnovnim razinama te zahtijeva sustavnu, dugotrajnu i prilagođenu podršku.

Cilj ovih zadataka je da djeca kroz igru i raznovrsne zadatke razviju fonološku svjesnost na prirodan i poticajan način.

RIMA - PREPOZNAVANJE RIME

Imenuj što vidiš na slikama pa poveži dvije riječi koje se slažu (rimuju)!



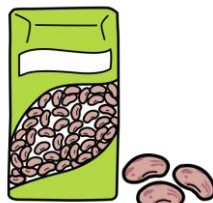
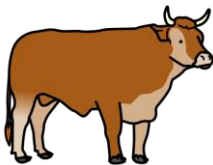
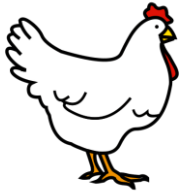
RJEŠENJE: ŠAKA-BAKA, KUKA – RUKA, DUGA – RUGA, SOL – GOL, JUHA – MUHA, FLAŠA – ČAŠA, RODA – VODA

COO Tomislav Špoljar - logopedinje Ivana Klapež, Mia Marčec, Klara Mesarić

Autor piktograma: Sergio Palao Podrijetlo: ARASAAC (<http://arasaac.org>) Licenca: CC (BY-NC-SA)

PREPOZNAVANJE RIME

Imenuj što vidiš. Koje dvije riječi se slažu (rimuju)?
Prekriži onu koja se ne slaže (rimuje) – prekriži uljeza!



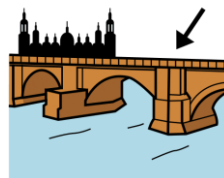
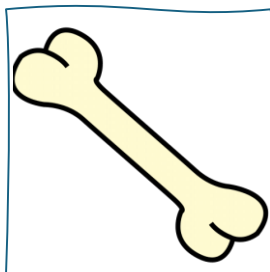
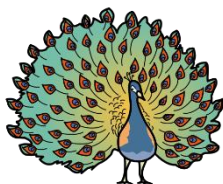
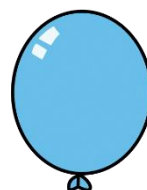
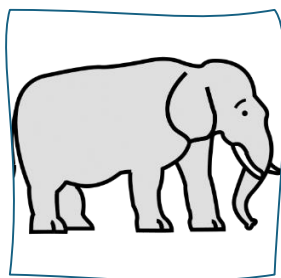
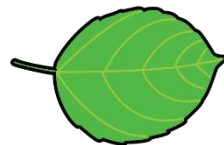
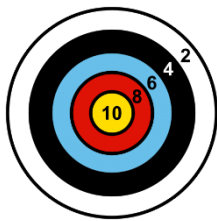
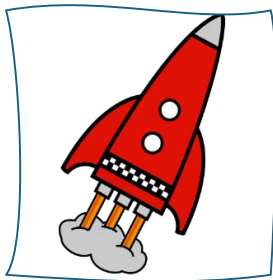
RJEŠENJA – ŽIR-SIR, VOL – STOL, SAT-BRAT, MED-LED, ŠAH-GRAH

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PREPOZNAVANJE RIME

Što se rimuje s...? Odaberi i zaokruži!



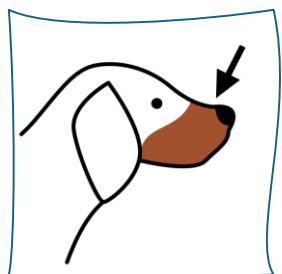
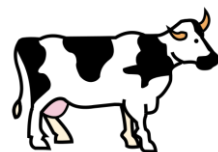
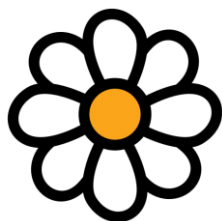
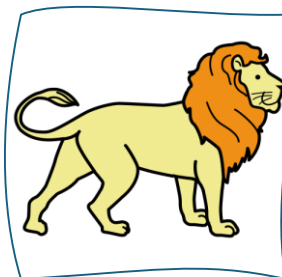
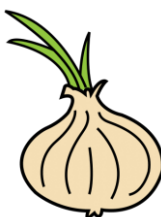
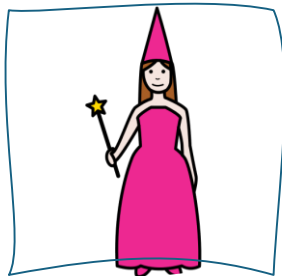
RJEŠENJA: RAKETA-META; SLON-BALON; KLAUN-PAUN; DUH-KRUH; KOST-MOST

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PREPOZNAVANJE RIME

Što se rimuje s...? Odaberi i zaokruži!



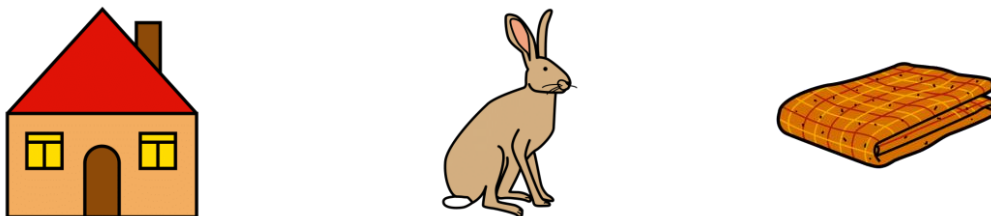
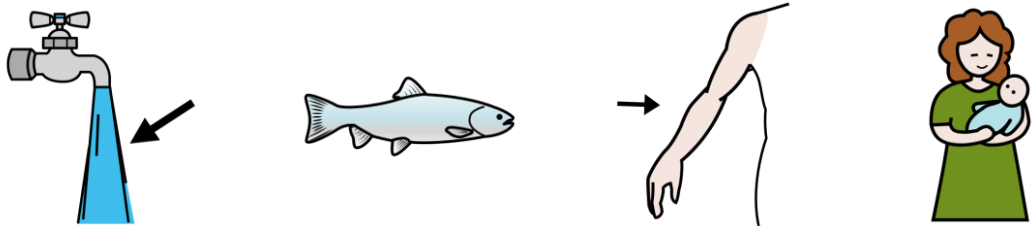
RJEŠENJA: VILA-PILA; VUK-LUK; LAV-MRAV; KAVA-KRAVA; NJUŠKA-KRUŠKA

SLOGOVNA SVJESNOST

SLOGOVNA SINTEZA – DVOSLOŽNE RIJEČI BEZ KONSONATSKE SKUPINE

Slušaj pa reci koju sam riječ rekla – pokaži odgovarajuću sliku!

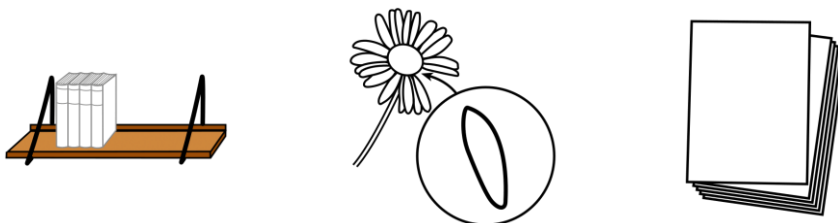
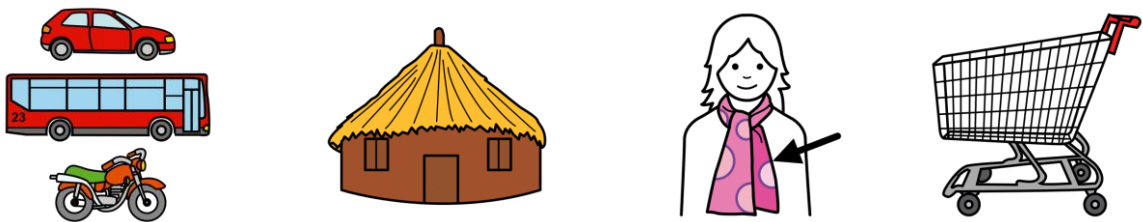
MA – MA, KU – ČA, BE – BA, RU – KA, RI – BA, JU – HA, DE – KA, DU – DA, ZE – KO, VO – DA



SLOGOVNA SINTEZA - TROSLOŽNE RIJEČI BEZ KONSONATSKE SKUPINE

Slušaj pa reci koju sam riječ rekla – pokaži odgovarajuću sliku!

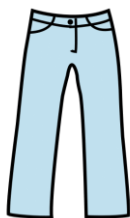
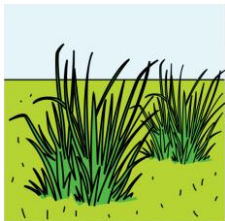
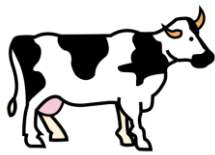
**KO - LI - BA, MA - RA - MA, ŠA - LI - CA, KO - LI - CA, PO - LI - CA, LA - TI - CA, PA - PI - RI,
VO - ZI - LA, VI - LI - CA, BA - NA - NA**



SLOGOVNA SINTEZA – DVOSLOŽNE RIJEČI S KONSONANTSKOM SKUPINOM

Slušaj pa reci koju sam riječ rekla – pokaži odgovarajuću sliku!

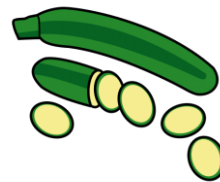
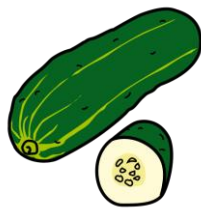
KRA – VA, TRA- VA, BRA – VA, SLI – KA, POŠ – TAR, KRU – ŠKA, HLA – ČE, HRA – NA, KLA – VIR, MAČ – KA



SLOGOVNA SINTEZA - TROSLOŽNE RIJEČI SA KONSONANTSKOM SKUPINOM

Slušaj pa reci koju sam riječ rekla – pokaži odgovarajuću sliku!

KI – ŠO – BRAN, SUN – CO – BRAN, SLAT – KI – ŠI, PRO – SLA – VA, KRA- STA – VAC, TIK – VI - CA, PLA -STI – KA, KRA – LJI – CA, KRA – VA – TA



SLOGOVNA SINTEZA – ČETVEROSLOŽNE RIJEČI BEZ KONSONATSKE SKUPINE

Slušaj pa reci koju sam riječ rekla – pokaži odgovarajuću sliku!

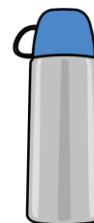
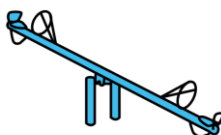
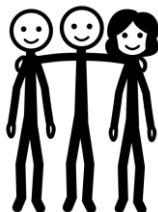
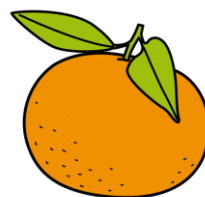
**ČO – KO – LA – DA, PO – LI – CA – JAC, KO- SI – LI -CA, RA – ČU – NA – LO, TE – LE – VI – ZOR,
BA – TE -RI – JA, OR – HI – DE – JA, KA – NA – RI – NAC, BA – LE – RI – NA, LI – MU – NA - DA**



SLOGOVNA SINTEZA - ČETVEROSLOŽNE RIJEČI SA KONSONANTSKOM SKUPINOM

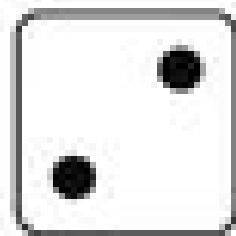
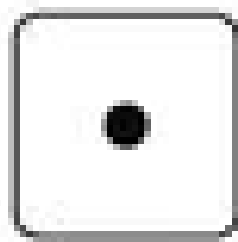
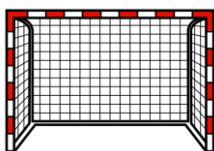
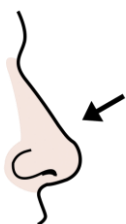
Slušaj pa reci koju sam riječ rekla – pokaži odgovarajuću sliku!

PRI – KO – LI – CA , PRI – JA – TE – LJI, KLAC – KA – LI -CA, MAN – DA RI – NA, HE – LI . KOP – TER, TER- MO – SI – CA, VA – TRO – GA- SAC, TRA – TIN – ČI – CA, BI – LJE – ŽNI – CA, PO – ZIV – NI – CA



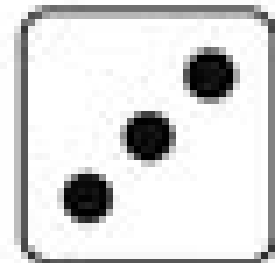
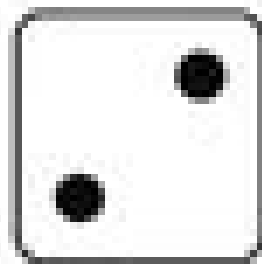
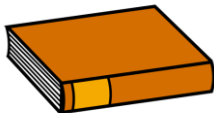
SLOGOVNA ANALIZA – JEDNOSLOŽNE I DVOSLOŽNE RIJEČI

Imenuj što vidiš na slici, rastavi tu riječ na slogove (pljesni za svaki slog) pa spoji s odgovarajućom kockicom!



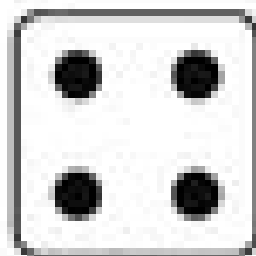
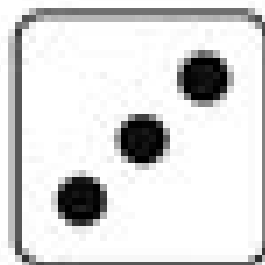
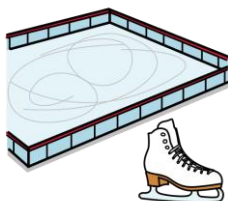
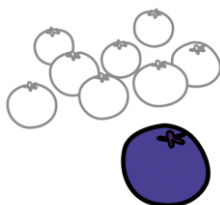
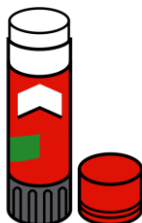
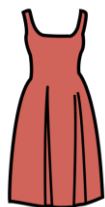
SLOGOVNA ANALIZA - DVOSLOŽNE RIJEČI I TROSLOŽNE RIJEČI

Imenuj što vidiš na slici, rastavi tu riječ na slogove (pljesni za svaki slog) pa spoji s odgovarajućom kockicom!



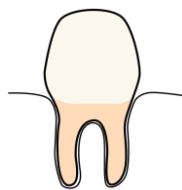
SLOGOVNA ANALIZA - TROSLOŽNE I ČETVEROSLOŽNE RIJEČI

Imenuj što vidiš na slici, rastavi tu riječ na slogove (pljesni za svaki slog) pa spoji s odgovarajućom kockicom!



SLOGOVNA ANALIZA

Imenuj što vidiš pa oboji onoliko kružića koliko riječ ima slogova!



Prekriži sliku riječi koja u sebi ne sadrži zadani slog.

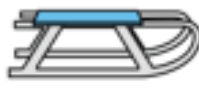
PA				
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LA				
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VA				
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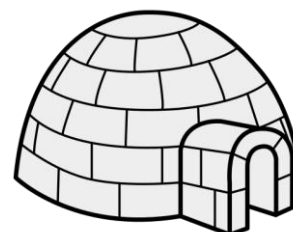
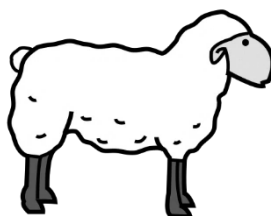
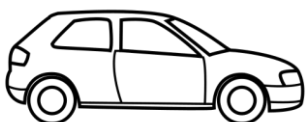
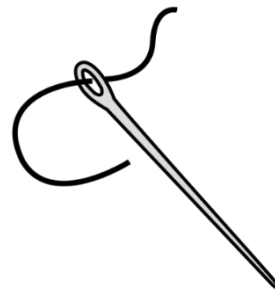
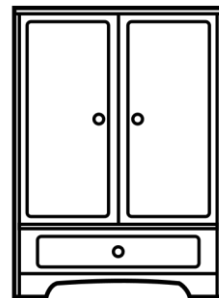
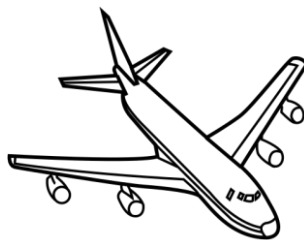
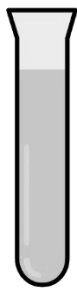
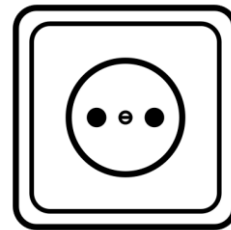
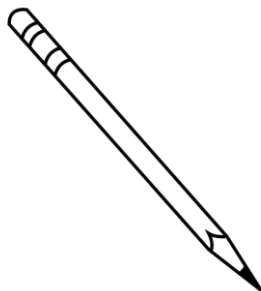
KE				
----	---	---	--	---

VO				
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SA				
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UOČAVANJE PRVOG GLASA (VOKALI)

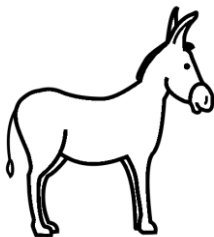
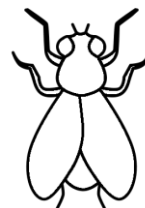
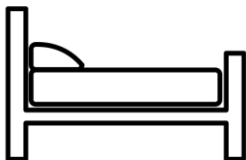
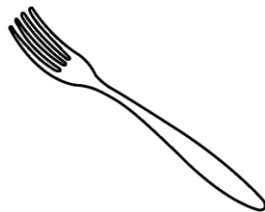
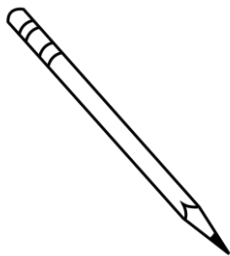
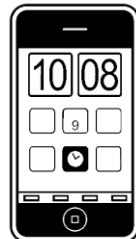
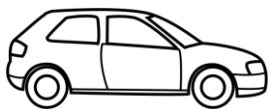
Imenuj što vidiš na slikama. Sve što počne glasom A oboji crvenom, U zelenom, O plavom, I žutom, E crnom bojom.



(ulica, olovka, utičnica, epruveta, avion, ormar, uho, oči, igla, auto, ovca, iglu)

UOČAVANJE PRVOG GLASA

Oboji sve što počinje glasom M kao mačka

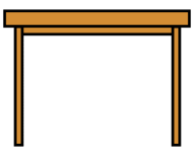
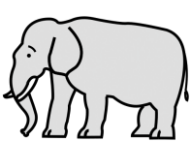
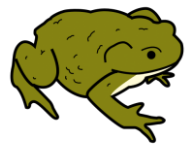
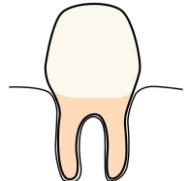
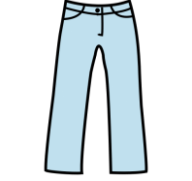


(auto, medo, mobitel, jabuka, olovka, vilica, škare, torbica, krevet, mač, miš, muha, magarac, munja, mama, vlak)

UOČAVANJE PRVOG GLASA

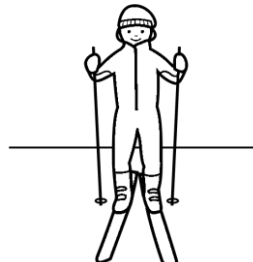
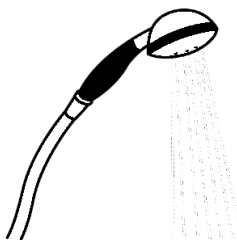
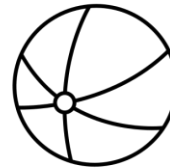
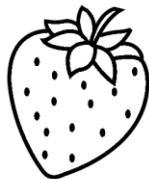
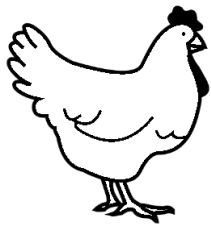
VEZA SLOVO-GLAS

Imenuj što vidiš na sličicama. U svakom redu prekriži uljeza – sliku koja **ne počinje** zadanim glasom!

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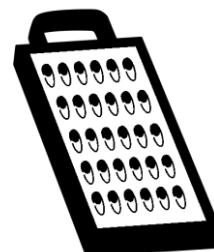
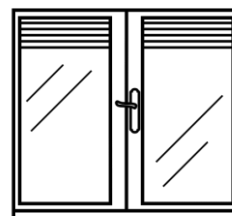
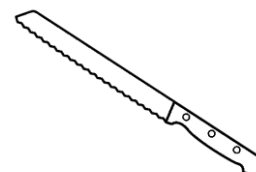
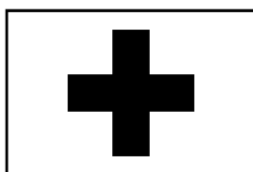
UOČAVANJE ZADNJEG GLASA

Oboji sve što završava glasom Š kao miš



(kokoš, jagoda, koš, lopta, tuš, nogometaš, skijaš, sova)

Oboji sve što završava glasom Ž kao muž

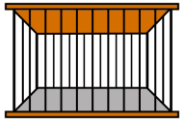
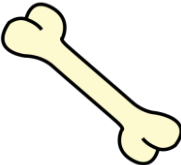
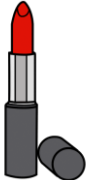
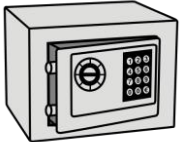
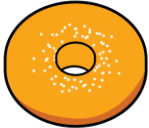


(križ, oko, puž, nož, jež, crtež, prozor, ribež)

UOČAVANJE ZADNJEG GLASA

VEZA SLOVO-GLAS

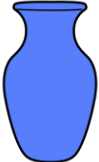
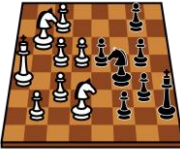
Imenuj što vidiš na sličicama. U svakom redu prekriži uljeza – sliku koja **ne završava** zadanim glasom!

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UOČAVANJE ZADANOG GLASA U RIJEČIMA

VEZA SLOVO-GLAS

Imenuj što vidiš na sličicama. U svakom redu prekriži uljeza – sliku koja u sebi **nema** zadani glas!

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UOČAVANJE PRVOG I ZADNJEG GLASA

VEZA SLOVO-GLAS

Imenuj slike!

Pronađi s lijeve strane prvi glas u toj riječi i spoji sa sličicom.

Pronađi s desne strane zadnji glas u toj riječi i spoji sa sličicom.

M



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UOČAVANJE PRVOG I ZADNJEG GLASA

VEZA SLOVO-GLAS

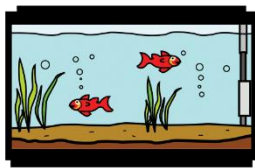
Imenuj slike. Poveži početno slovo s odgovarajućom sličicom.

A



M

E



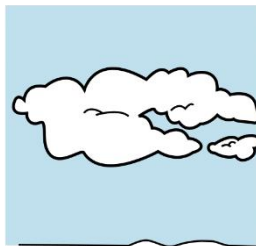
V

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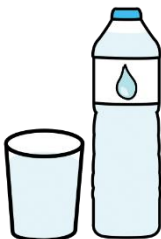
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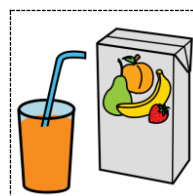
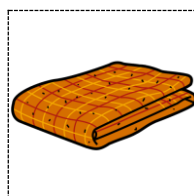
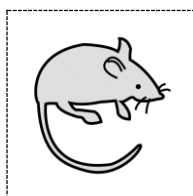
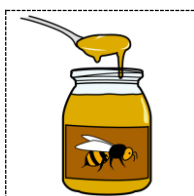
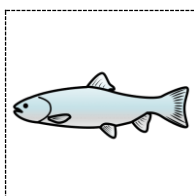
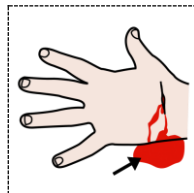
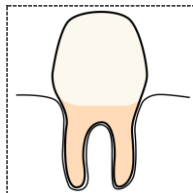
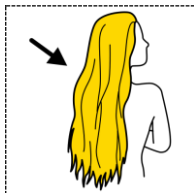
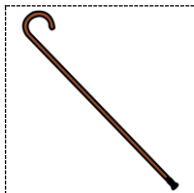


Š

GLASOVNA ANALIZA

Izreži slike! Imenuj što vidiš na njima. Prebroji koliko svaka riječ ima slova pa zalijepi na odgovarajuće mjesto u tablici!

3 glasa	4 glasa



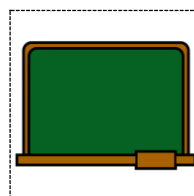
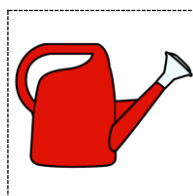
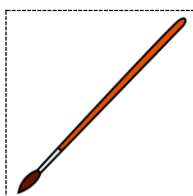
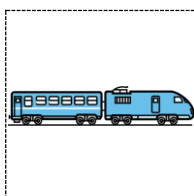
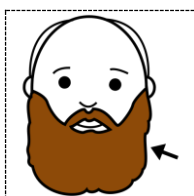
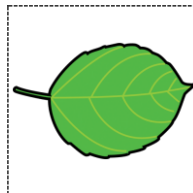
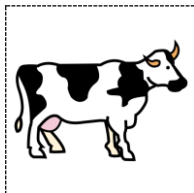
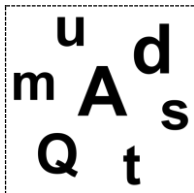
COO Tomislav Špoljar - logopedinje Ivana Klapež, Mia Marčec, Klara Mesarić

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GLASOVNA ANALIZA

Izreži slike! Imenuj što vidiš na njima. Prebroji koliko svaka riječ ima slova pa zalijepi na odgovarajuće mjesto u tablici!

4 glasa	5 glasova



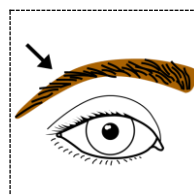
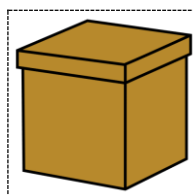
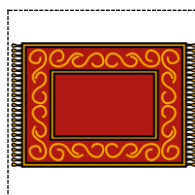
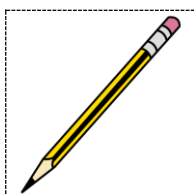
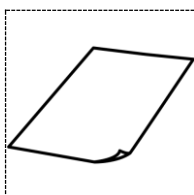
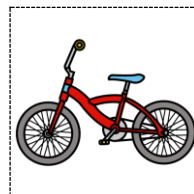
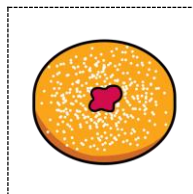
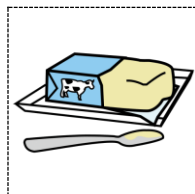
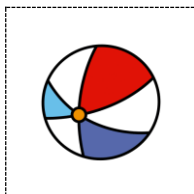
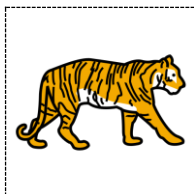
COO Tomislav Špoljar - logopedinje Ivana Klapež, Mia Marčec, Klara Mesarić

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GLASOVNA ANALIZA

Izreži slike! Imenuj što vidiš na njima. Prebroji koliko svaka riječ ima slova pa zalijepi na odgovarajuće mjesto u tablici!

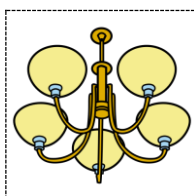
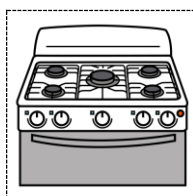
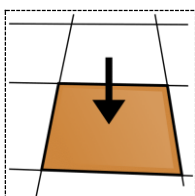
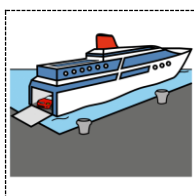
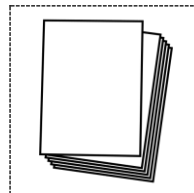
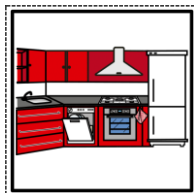
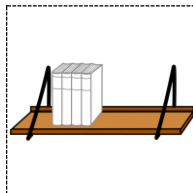
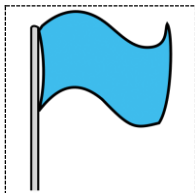
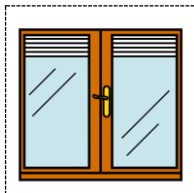
5 glasova	6 glasova



GLASOVNA ANALIZA

Izreži slike! Imenuj što vidiš na njima. Prebroji koliko svaka riječ ima slova pa zalijepi na odgovarajuće mjesto u tablici!

6 glasova	7 glasova

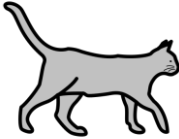
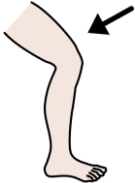
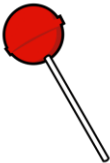
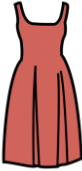
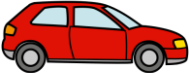


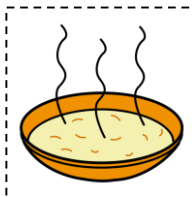
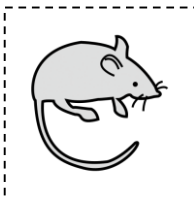
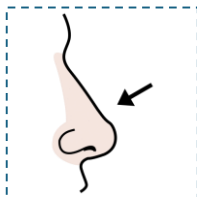
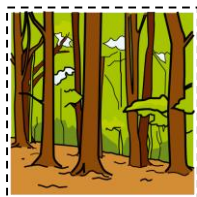
COO Tomislav Špoljar - logopedinje Ivana Klapež, Mia Marčec, Klara Mesarić

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UOČAVANJE PRVOG GLASA I GLASOVNA SINTEZA

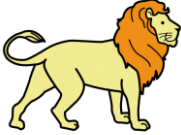
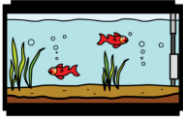
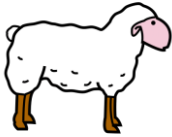
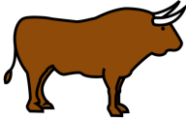
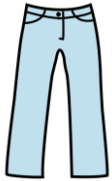
Odredi prvi glas u riječima. Koju novu riječ dobiješ kad spojiš te glasove? Zalijepi sliku.

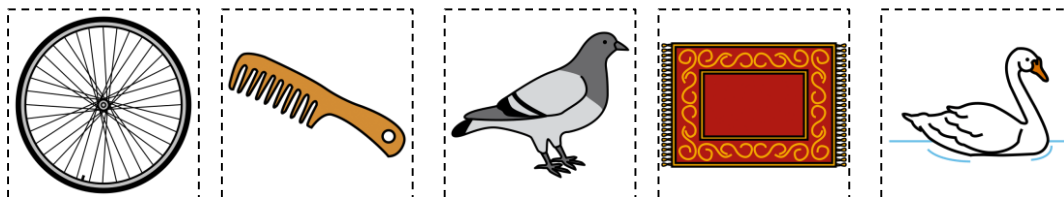
  	
  	
  	
   	
   	



UOČAVANJE PRVOG GLASA I GLASOVNA SINTEZA

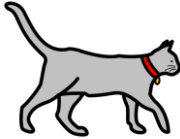
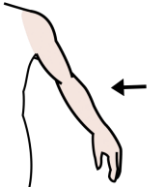
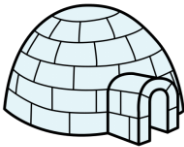
Odredi prvi glas u riječima. Koju novu riječ dobiješ kad spojiš te glasove? Zalijepi sliku.



UOČAVANJE PRVOG GLASA I GLASOVNA SINTEZA

Odredi prvi glas u riječima. Koju novu riječ dobiješ kad spojiš te glasove? Zalijepi sliku.



FONEMSKA MANIPULACIJA – zamjena glasova

Slušaj riječ. Zamijeni prvi glas s glasom /r/. Koja nova riječ nastaje? Neka ti slike pomognu.

kosa – zamijeni /k/ s /r/ → ?

mak – zamijeni /m/ s /r/ → ?

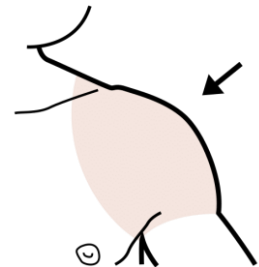
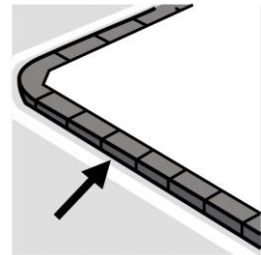
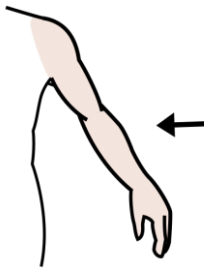
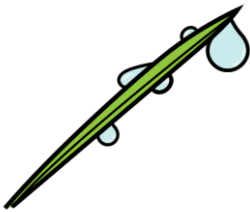
luka – zamijeni /l/ s /r/ → ?

buka – zamijeni /b/ s /r/ → ?

tuga – zamijeni /t/ s /r/ → ?

zub – zamijeni /z/ s /r/ → ?

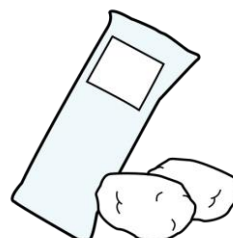
dame – zamijeni /d/ s /r/ → ?



FONEMSKA MANIPULACIJA – izbacivanje glasova

Slušaj riječi, izbaci glas /r/, koju novu riječ ćemo dobiti? Neka ti slike pomognu!

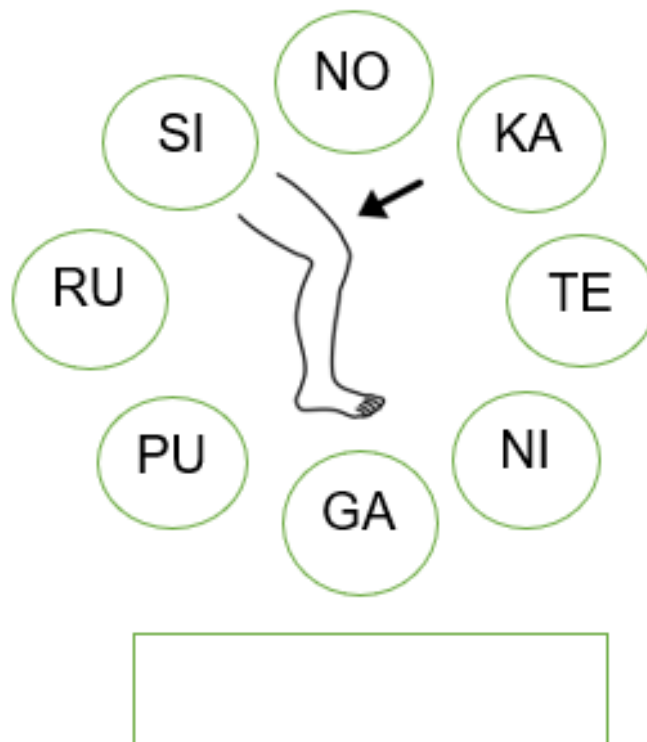
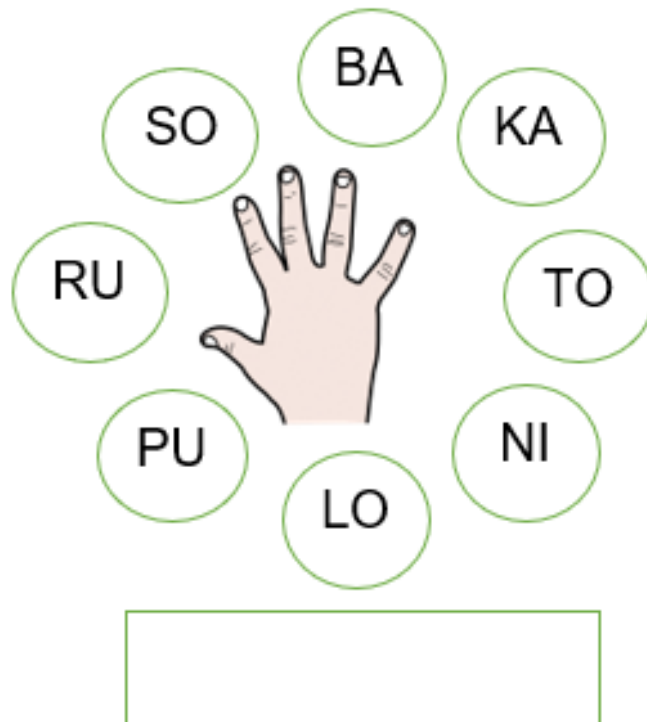
krava, drama, tri, trava, sram, druga, vrata

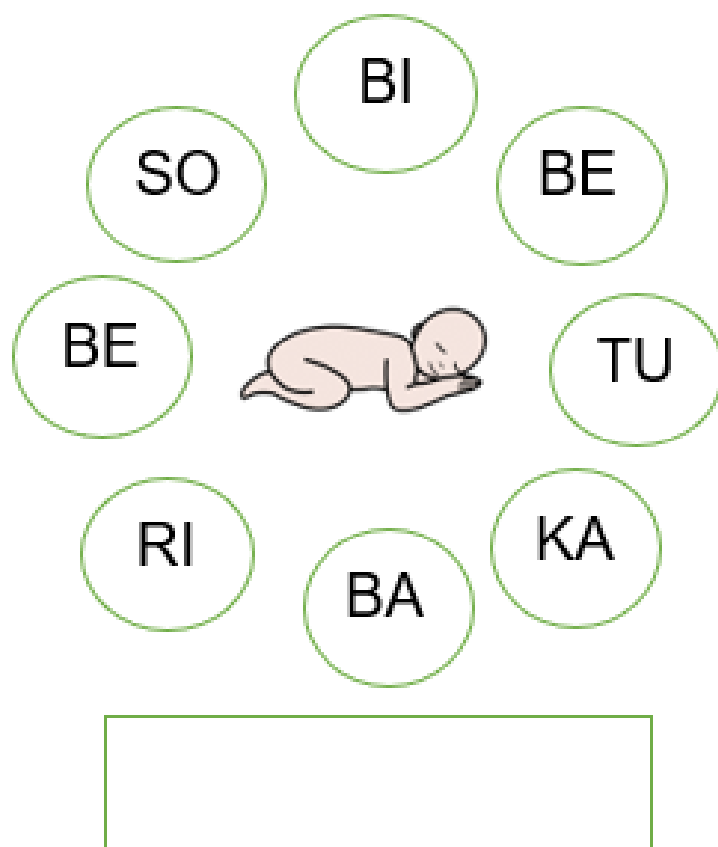
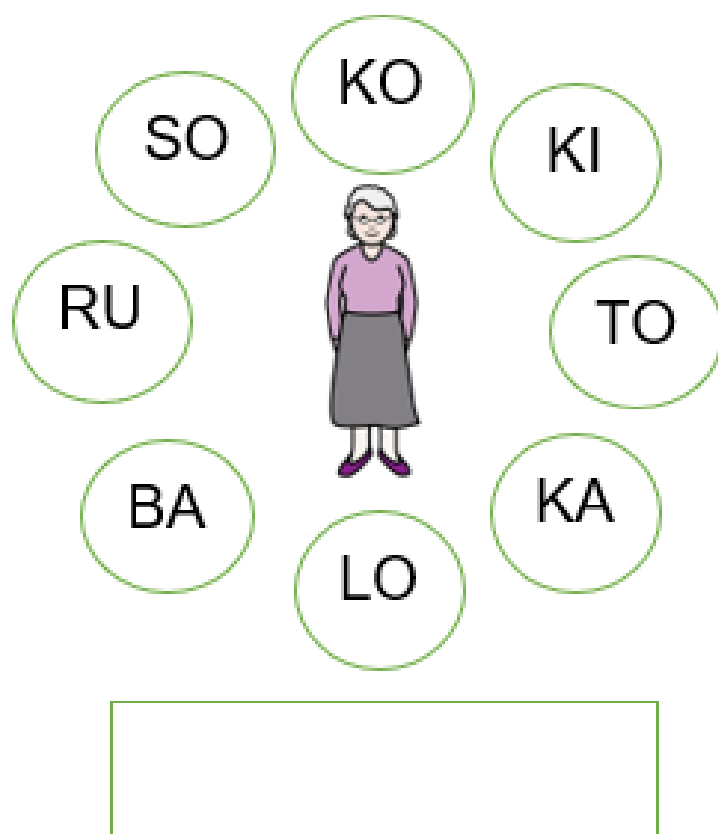


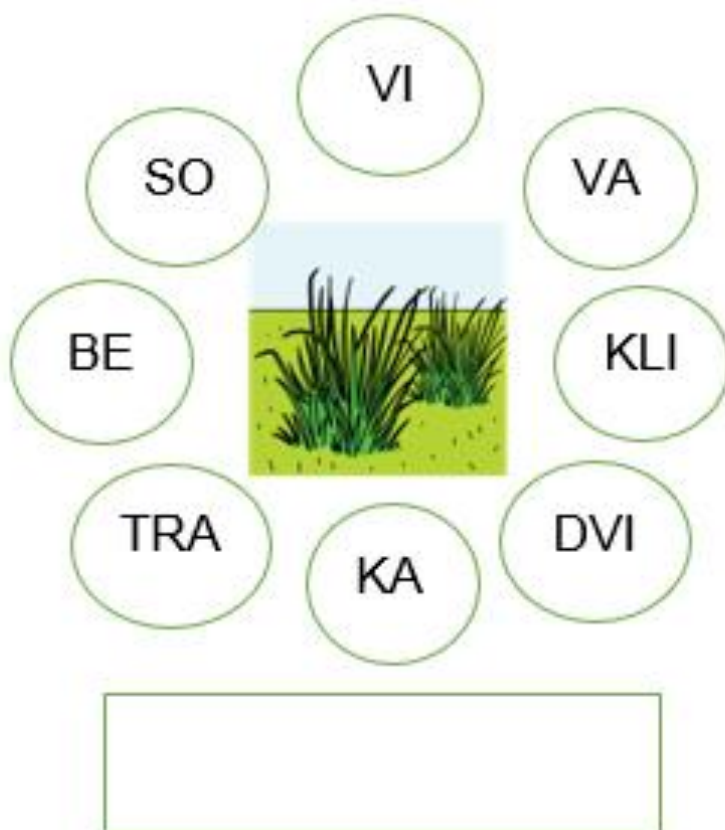
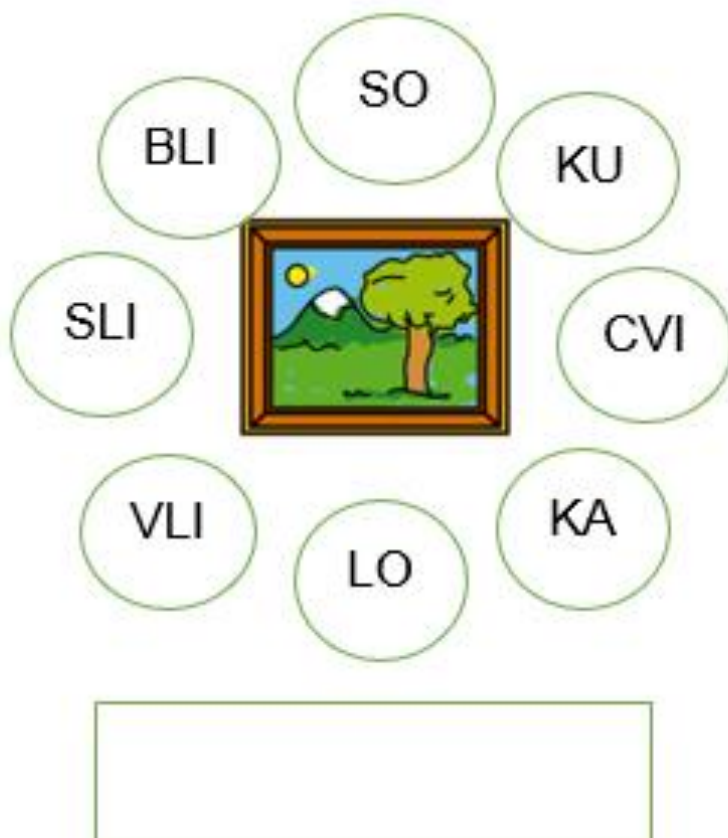
POČETNO ČITANJE I PISANJE – SLOGOVNA SVJESNOST

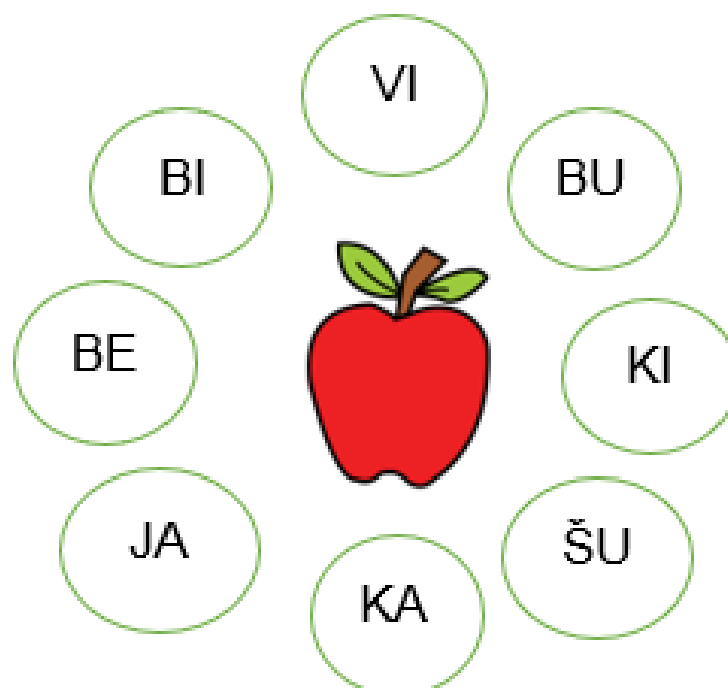
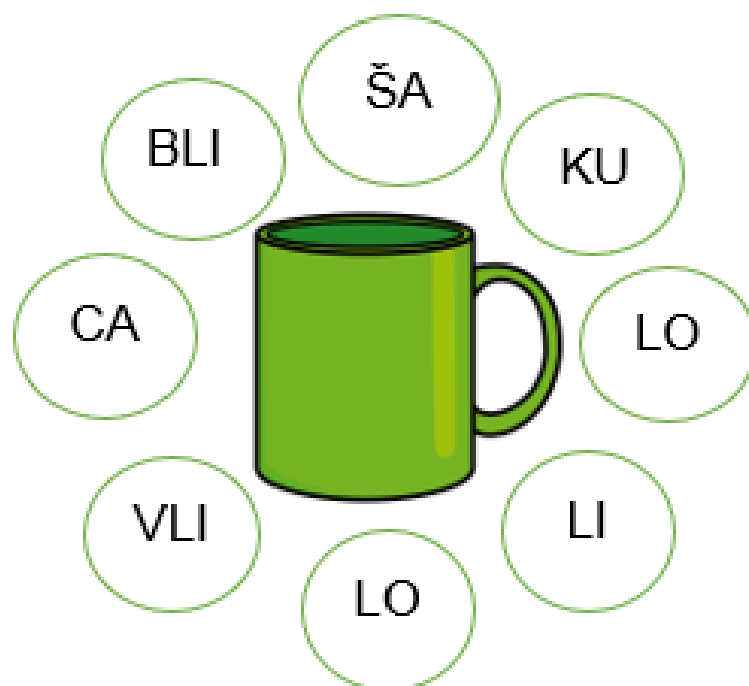
Imenuj sliku.

Oboji slogove od kojih se riječ sastoji. Napiši riječ.









Rastavi riječi na slogove i napiši ih.

RUKA



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NOGA



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RIBA



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KUĆA



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VILICA



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JAGODA



--	--	--

BANANA



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KOLICA



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KOSILICA

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ČOKOLADA



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POLICAJAC



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KRASTAVAC



--	--	--

Koji je zajednički slog riječima?

MO

MEN



MAČ

DA



VRA

VA



DR



DA



MAS



MEN



LOP



NJUR

